

Contents

Foreword	III
<hr/>	
1. Challenges	1
<hr/>	
Keynote Human and Automated Intelligence in Comfort Provisioning <i>Raymond J. Cole, Zosia Brown</i>	3
1.1 Occupants	7
<hr/>	
ORAL PAPERS	
1.1.1 Buildings Don't Use Energy: People Do <i>Kathryn B. Janda</i>	9
1.1.2 New Expectations in Delivering Sustainable Building: From Occupant to Inhabitant <i>Zosia Brown, Raymond J. Cole, Meg O'Shea, John Robinson</i>	15
1.1.3 Retrofitting Homes for Better Energy Performance: The Occupant's Perspective <i>Paula San Payo Cadima</i>	21
1.1.4 "Passive" Building Design and Active Inhabitants: The Potential of Frugal Hedonism? <i>Deborah White</i>	27
1.1.5 Low Energy Architecture / Low Energy Living: Strategies for Passive Design at the Urban and Building Scales <i>Lisa D. Iulo</i>	33
1.1.6 Optimising Life Cycle Energy Performance of Housing: The Value of Occupancy Control <i>Patxi Hernandez, Paul Kenny</i>	39
1.1.7 Passive Low Energy Housing: Paradox of Behaviors <i>Thomas A. Gentry</i>	45
1.1.8 A Time Use Survey Derived Integrative Human-Physical Household System Energy Performance Model <i>Yun-Shang Chiou</i>	51
1.1.9 Four Years In Four Years Out: Two University Buildings 2000-2008 <i>Jenny Lovell</i>	57
1.1.10 Energy and Comfort Performance Evaluation after Renovation of an Office Building <i>Virginie Renzi, Françoise Burgun</i>	63

1.1.11	North House: Developing Intelligent Building Technology and User Interface in Energy Independent Domestic Environments <i>Kathy Velikov, Lyn Bartram</i>	67
--------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

POSTER PAPERS

1.1.12	The Architect's Convictions & the Client's Perspectives: A Case Study on Non-Technical Barriers <i>Luiz Paulo Coelho de Almerida Reis, Alosio Leoni Schmid</i>	
1.1.13	Energy Consumption in Office Buildings: Analysis of the influence of Architectural and Occupational Parameters <i>Leandra Beggiano Porto do Nascimento, Miriam Jeronimo Barbarosa</i>	
1.1.14	Comfort Delivery on Demand: An Adaptive Approach to Comfort Systems in Dwellings <i>Noortje Alders, Stanley Kurvers, Hans Cauberg</i>	
1.1.15	The Impact of Occupants' Behavior on Electric Light Usage: A Case Study of Three Milwaukee, Wisconsin Nature Centers <i>Leyla Sanati, D. Michael Utzinger</i>	
1.1.16	Thermal performance and the Inhabitants' Response: The Case of the Palapa in Colima, Mexico <i>Adolfo Gomez-Amador, Armando Alcantara, Alicia Delgado</i>	
1.1.17	Retrofit of Bungalow Houses in Quebec to Improve Energy Efficiency and Thermal Comfort <i>Jean-Philippe Saucier, Marie-Claude Dubois</i>	
1.1.18	The Effect of Technological User Control Systems on Occupants of Sustainable Energy Homes The BASF House, Nottingham, UK <i>N. Hormazabal, M. Gillott, G. Guzman, G. Revell</i>	
1.1.19	Control System for Energy Reduction in Vacant Environments <i>Filbert Musau</i>	

1.2	Communities	73
-----	-------------	----

ORAL PAPERS

1.2.1	Quadruple the Potential: Scaling the Energy Supply <i>Rob Roggema, Luke Middleton, Andy Van Den Dobbelsteen</i>	75
1.2.2	Productive Urbanisms: From Runways to Greenways <i>Mason White, Lola Sheppard</i>	81
1.2.3	The Nature People Spectrum: Linking Experiences with Settings and Activities <i>Sue Donaldson</i>	87
1.2.4	Morphometric Integrators of a Sustainable City <i>Luc Adolphe</i>	93
1.2.5	Proposal of Indicators Dedicated to the Analysis of Contribution of Urban Projects to Urban Heat Island <i>Athamena Khaled, Musy Marjorie, Bouyer Julien</i>	98
1.2.6	Causes of Urban Heat Island in Singapore: An Investigation Using Computational Fluid Dynamics <i>Rajagopalan Priyadarsini, Wong Nyuk Hien</i>	104
1.2.7	Sky View Factor Analysis of Street Canyons and its Implication for Urban Heat Island Intensity: A GIS-based Methodology Applied in Hong Kong <i>Liang Chen, Edward Ng</i>	110
1.2.8	Air Ventilation Assessment System for High Density City: An Experience from Hong Kong <i>Edward Ng</i>	116

1.2.9	An Outdoor Thermal Comfort Index for the Subtropics <i>Leonardo Marques Monteiro, Marcia Peinado Alucci</i>	122
1.2.10	Microclimatic Performance of Urban Developments: A Simplified Analysis and Representation Technique <i>André Potvin, Claude Demers, Marie-Pierre Paré</i>	128
1.2.11	Outdoor Elements Providing Urban Comfort: The Role of Fountains in the Soundscape <i>Catherine Semidor, Flora Venot-Gbedji</i>	134
1.2.12	Green Walls: An Environmental Alternative for the City <i>Veronica Henriques Ardila, M. C. Giraldo Restrepo, L. F. Echeverri Montoya, O. E. Cano Sepulveda, A. C. Restrepo Acosta</i>	140
1.2.13	Sustainable Urban Block Design Through Passive Architecture: A Tool that Uses Urban Geometry Optimization to Compute Energy Savings <i>Eugenio Morello, Virginia Gori, Carla Balocco, Carlo Ratti</i>	146
1.2.14	Analytical Methods to Enhance Passive Urban Design <i>Alexej Goehring</i>	152
1.2.15	Towards “Energy Efficient Cities”: Optimising the Energy, Energy and Resource Efficiency of the Demand and Supply Side on Settlement and Community Level <i>Christina Sager, Dawit Negash</i>	157
1.2.16	Onsite Energy Yield and Demand in the Urban Built Form: Balancing Yield and Demand to Achieve Zero Carbon Communities <i>Ian Hamilton, Michael Davies, Philip Steadman</i>	163
1.2.17	Modelling Domestic Stock Energy Use and Heat-Related Health Risk: A GIS-based Bottom-up Modelling Approach <i>Anna Mavrogianni, Michael Davies, Zaid Chalabi, Paul Wilkinson, Maria Kolokotroni</i>	169
POSTER PAPERS		
1.2.18	Outdoor Thermal Comfort in the Hot arid Climate: The Effect of Socio-Economic Background and Cultural Differences <i>Faisal Aljawabra, Marialena Nikolopoulou</i>	
1.2.19	Development and Validation of a U-BIM Model For Mitigation of the Urban Heat Island Effect <i>Anupam Jain, Karen Kensek, Thomas Spiegelhalter, Marc Schiler, Farnoush Banaei-Kashani, Douglas Noble</i>	
1.2.20	Applying Numerical Simulation for Wind Availability: Studies of Urban Morphology for Urban Planning in Hong Kong <i>Law Pui Yin Kathy, Yiu Kam Po Vince, Ng Yan Yung Edward</i>	
1.2.21	Solar Energy Potential of Clusters on Sloped Terrains <i>Patricia Veloso Da Veiga, Mohamed Gadi</i>	
1.2.22	Residential Cluster, Ahmedabad: Housing based on the Traditional Pols <i>Kanika Agarwal</i>	
1.2.23	The Users’ Perspectives of Performance of Courtyard House Type in the UK <i>Goh, Ai Tee, Sibley, Magda</i>	
1.2.24	Sustainability Principles for the Urban Environmental Rehabilitation: The Case of the City of Manaus, Amazonas, Brazil <i>Vanessa V. Guilhon, Renan Leite, Marta Bustos Romero</i>	
1.2.25	Open Space Planning: Climate and Occupants Perceptions and Behaviour <i>Virginia M. N. de Vasconcellos, Oscar D. Corbella</i>	

1.3 Education 175

ORAL PAPERS

- 1.3.1 Crystallized Pedagogy: Architecture as a Medium for Sustainability Education 177
Erik Bonnett, Victor W. Olgyay
- 1.3.2 Teaching Sustainable Strategies in Architecture: Learning from the Global Perspective 183
Jörg Rügemer
- 1.3.3 Transparencies: Reflections on the Evolution: Recurrences and Alternatives under an Environmental Perspective 189
Silvia Morel Correa
- 1.3.4 The Society of Building Science Educators' Carbon Neutral Design Project: The CND Building Case Study Protocols 194
James H. Wasley, Michael Utzinger
- 1.3.5 Carbon Footprinting: A Classroom Exercise 199
Harvey Bryan, Maria Grimm
- 1.3.6 Integrated Luminous and Thermal Design: A Cold Climate Approach to Zero-Energy Carbon-Neutral Design Education 205
Mary Guzowski, Loren Abraham
- 1.3.7 Carbon-Neutral McCall: Developing a Zero Energy Campus in McCall, Idaho 211
Frank Jacobus, Keith Bickford
- 1.3.8 USA Today: Being and Becoming – Sustainable Architecture in the USA 217
Ulrike Heine
- 1.3.9 A Student-Centred POE Approach to Provide Evidence-Based Feedback on the Sustainability Performance of Buildings 222
Rajat Gupta, Smita Chandiwala
- 1.3.10 Designs on the Planet: A Workshop Series on Architectural Education and the Challenges of Climate Change 228
Fionn Stevenson, Andrew Roberts, Sergio Altomonte

POSTER PAPERS

- 1.3.11 Catharine Beecher's Home Designs and Environmental Control Concepts 229
Caroline Morais, Raymond Clark, Robert J. Krawczyk, Harry F. Mallgrave

2. Strategies 229

- Keynote Pleasure and Performance 231
G. Z. Brown
- Keynote Move from Buildings to Communities for the Future of Sustainable Design 234
Peter Busby

2.1 Daylighting 237

ORAL PAPERS

- 2.1.1 Daylight and the Occupant: Visual and Physio-Psychological Well-Being in Built Environments 239
Sergio Altomonte
- 2.1.2 A Study of Luminance Distribution Patterns and Occupant Preference in Daylit Offices 245
Kevin Van Den Wymelenberg, Mehlika Inanici

2.1.3	A Data Collection Method for Long-Term Field Studies of Visual Comfort in Real-World Daylit Office Environments <i>Denis Fan, Birgit Painter, John Mardaljevic</i>	251
2.1.4	Sky Obstruction and Daylight: Using the Preferable Sky Window to Urban Daylight Analyses <i>Fernando O. Pereira, Solange M. Leder, Leticia N. Moraes, Cecilia Lenzi</i>	257
2.1.5	A First Application of the Lightsolve Approach: Pre-Design of the New Belgian VELUX Headquarters <i>Coralie Cauwerts, Magali Bodart, Marilynne Andersen</i>	263
2.1.6	The Model of DSE User Acceptability and Performance: Derivation of New Lighting Recommendation for the Classroom of the Future <i>Tharinee Ramasoot, Steve Fotios</i>	269
2.1.7	Towards an Occupant Based Conceptual Model: Case of the Natural Luminous Ambience <i>Azeddine Belakehal, Amar Bennadji, Kheira Tabet Aoul</i>	275
2.1.8	Digital Photography, a Tool for Lighting Research: High Resolution Sampling of Spherical Luminance Maps with Digital Photographic Technologies Applied to Diffuseness Descriptors <i>Miguel Santa Clara</i>	281
2.1.9	Daylit Classrooms at 47N, 117W: Insights from Occupation <i>Judy Theodorson</i>	286
2.1.10	The Relationship Between Inner Space Features And Daylighting Internally Reflected Component <i>F.O.R. Pereira, R. Fonseca, A. Claro</i>	291
2.1.11	Examples of Glare Remediation Techniques: Four Buildings <i>Marc Schiler</i>	297
2.1.12	Colorfulness and Reflectivity in Daylit Spaces <i>Esther Hagenlocher</i>	303
2.1.13	Improving Daylighting Performance of Mirrored Light Pipes: Passive vs. Active Collection Systems <i>Veronica Garcia Hansen, Ian R. Edmonds, John M. Bell</i>	308
2.1.14	Environmental Shade for Protection from UVR: A Design & Teaching Resource <i>Christina Mackay</i>	314
POSTER PAPERS		
2.1.15	Daylit Spaces and Comfortable Occupants: A Variety of Luminous Ambiences in Support of a Diversity of Individuals <i>Catherine Dubois, Claude M.H. Demers, André Potvin</i>	
2.1.16	Perceptual Interactions Between Light And Architecture: A Graphical Vocabulary Using Models and Photographs <i>Karole Biron, Claude M.H. Demers</i>	
2.1.17	Active Participation in Passive Solar Design : The Poetics of Sustainability <i>Susan Melsop</i>	
2.1.18	The Art of Brightness and Darkness: A Critical Investigation on Daylighting Quality <i>Wing Lam Lo, Koen Steemers</i>	
2.1.19	Daylight Prediction in Atrium Buildings: Measurement, Theoretical Analysis and Simulation <i>Jiangtao Du, Steve Sharples</i>	
2.1.20	Comparative Daylight Glare Analysis Between Measured and Computer Simulation Predictions <i>Marisela Mendoza</i>	
2.1.21	Simulating Complex Window Systems using BSDF Data <i>Maria Konstantoglou, Jacob C. Jonsson, Elenaor Lee</i>	

2.2 Passive Heating and Cooling 321

ORAL PAPERS

- 2.2.1 Solar Buildings Research Network Demonstration Projects: Towards Net Zero Energy Consumption 323
Andreas K. Athienitis, José A. Candanedo, Brendan O'Neill
- 2.2.2 Performance of Low-Energy Homes During Power Interruptions: Moderating the Impact of Sustained Energy Interruptions 329
Russell C. Richam, Adam M. Kirsh, Kim D. Pressnail
- 2.2.3 Application of Predictive Control Strategies in a Net Zero Energy Solar House 333
José A. Candanedo, Andreas K. Athienitis
- 2.2.4 Experiences from New Swedish Passive House Projects 339
Ulla Janson
- 2.2.5 Energy Efficiency of Buildings with a Solar Space: Two Case Studies from the Anatolian Plateau 345
Soofia T. Elias-Özkan, Françoise Summers, Özün Taner
- 2.2.6 Passive Heating: Performance of Different Facade Types 351
Jessica Verdonshot, Wim Zeiler, Gert Boxem
- 2.2.7 Learning from the Past: Environmental Aspects of the Traditional Settlements of Mt Verno, Greece 357
Aineias Oikonomou, Flora Bougiatioti
- 2.2.8 Using the Landscape for Passive Cooling and Bioclimatic Control: Applications for Higher Density and Larger Scale 363
Steven A. Sandifer
- 2.2.9 Chhaya 2.0: Using a Dynamic Balance Point to Extend the Passive Season 369
Vikram Sami, Victor Olgyay
- 2.2.10 Air Movement Preference and Thermal Comfort: A Survey in Classrooms During Summer Season in Brazil 375
Christhina Candido, Richard De Dear, Roberto Lamberts, Leonardo Bittencourt
- 2.2.11 Formulating an Alternative Methodology for Singapore's Envelope Thermal Transfer Value Calculation: Accounting for Non-Conventional Shading Strategies 380
Clarice Fong, Wu Xuchao, Ery Djunaedy
- 2.2.12 Exterior Louvers as a Passive Cooling Strategy in a Residential Building: Computational Fluid Dynamics and Building Energy Simulation Modelling 386
Abel Tablada, Jan Carmeliet, Martine Baelmans, Dirk Saelens
- 2.2.13 Low-cost, Passively-Cooled Medicine Warehouses for Hot Climates: A Design and Construction Manual 392
Gian Luca Brunetti
- 2.2.14 Social Housing in Costa Rica's Warm Humid Climate: Strategies & Considerations for Passive Design 398
Michael Smith-Masis
- 2.2.15 Analysis of Night Ventilation Potential for Residential Buildings in Hot-Humid Climate of Malaysia 404
Doris Toe Hooi Chyee, Tetsu Kubota
- 2.2.16 Underground Passenger Comfort: Rethinking the Current Thermal and Lighting Standards 410
Krista Murray Raines
- 2.2.17 Low Cost Green Roofs for Cooling: Experimental Series in a Hot and Dry Climate 416
Pablo La Roche
- 2.2.18 Green Roof Performance: Passive Design Implications in Los Angeles, California 422
Miriam Figueroa, Marc Schiler

2.2.19	Displacement Ventilation and Passive Cooling Strategies <i>Paul Carew, Bernard Bekker</i>	428
2.2.20	Effect of Evaporative Cooling Techniques by Spraying Mist Water on Energy Saving in Apartment House <i>Daisuke Narumi, Kentaro Shigematsu, Yoshiyuki Shimoda</i>	434
2.2.21	Potential of Indirect Evaporative Passive Cooling with Embedded Tubes in a Humid Tropical Climate: Applications in a Typical Hot Humid Climate <i>Jose Roberto Garcia Chavez, Baruch Givoni, Oscar Viveros</i>	439
POSTER PAPERS		
2.2.22	Environmental Retrofit: Energy Upgrades of Urban Dwellings <i>Jorge Rodriguez Alvarez</i>	
2.2.23	Improvement of Energy Performances of Existing Buildings in Suburban Settlements <i>Aleksandra Krstic-Furundzic, Vesna Kosoric</i>	
2.2.24	Improvement of Energy Performances of Dwelling Housing in Belgrade <i>Tatjana Kosic, Aleksandra Krstic-Furundzic, Aleksandar Rajcic, Dusko Maksimovic</i>	
2.2.25	Perception of Thermal Comfort for Naturally Ventilated High School Classrooms in San Rafael, California <i>Gwenedd Murray</i>	
2.2.26	Naturally Ventilated Urban Housing in Southern China: A Research Review on Current Energy Efficient Residential Design Code <i>Gangrong Lei</i>	
2.2.27	The Impact of Balconies on Wind Induced Ventilation of Single-sided Naturally Ventilated Multi-storey Apartment <i>M.F. Mohamed, D. Prasad., S. King, K. Hirota</i>	
2.2.28	Designing the Malqaf for Summer Cooling in Low-Rise Housing, an Experimental Study <i>Shady Attia, André De Herde</i>	
2.2.29	Thermal Response of Dwellings in Northwest Mexico: Applying Passive Design Strategies <i>O.A. Preciado Perez, S. A. Fotios</i>	
2.2.30	Comparison of the Effects of Various Countermeasures on Energy Consumption in a Residential Building <i>Takahiro Uemoto, Daisuke Narumi, Yoshiyuki Shimoda</i>	
2.2.31	Innovative Systems for Energy Efficient Building Envelopes : Applications at Middle Latitudes (temperate/mesothermal climates) <i>Monica Rossi</i>	
2.2.32	Indoor Climate Control Effect of AAC Panel Heat Capacity: Experimental Rooms and Simulations with Three Structural Materials <i>Yuko Tsukiyama, Nobuyuki Sunaga, Akiko Suzuki, Tamaki Fukazawa, Yosuke Chiba</i>	
2.2.33	Alternating, Decentralized, Regenerative Ventilation System <i>Andras Csiha</i>	
2.2.34	Study on Reusing Abandoned Chimneys as Solar Chimneys to Induce Breeze in Residential Areas <i>Azuka Takayama, Koichi Asano, Shigemitsu Shuchi, Kenichi Hasegawa</i>	
2.2.35	Bioclimatic Strategies for Seaside Resorts on Greek Islands <i>Maria Ampatzi</i>	
2.2.36	Towards Environmental - Responsive Electronics Megastores: A Case Study in Markopoulo, Greece <i>Leonidas Beis</i>	

- 2.2.37 Green Walls: Environmental Quality in Buildings
Denise Damas de Oliveira Morelli, Lucila Chabel Labaki

2.3 Post-Occupancy Evaluation 445

ORAL PAPERS

- 2.3.1 Architectural Pride and Environmental Prejudice: The Effect of Personal Status, Historical Value, and Indoor Décor on Occupants Indoor Environmental Quality in Offices 447
Ihab Elzeyadi
- 2.3.2 Sustainability & Satisfaction: Findings from Field Studies of Office Buildings in the UK and India 453
Shweta Manchanda, Koen Steemers
- 2.3.3 Occupant Satisfaction in Post-Refurbishment of Historic Buildings: Baroque Case Studies in Valletta, Malta 459
Vincent M. Buhagiar
- 2.3.4 (Re)developing for Environmental Performance: Learning from the Occupants' Perspective 465
Leena Thomas
- 2.3.5 What Can Buildings Tell Us, What Can We Tell Back 472
Simos Yannas
- 2.3.6 Environmental Satisfaction and Adaptability: The Physical Ambience Rose as a Global Comfort Representation 478
Claude MH Demers, André Potvin, Marie-Claude Dubois
- 2.3.7 Examining the Interrelationships of Microclimate, Construction Performance and User Behaviour, to Inform Design Strategies 484
Mary Hancock, Fionn Stevenson
- 2.3.8 Long Term Monitoring of Window Opening Behaviour: Investigation of Drivers for Behaviour in Danish Dwellings 490
Rune Vinther Andersen, Jorn Toftum, Bjarne W. Olesen
- 2.3.9 Thermal Performance Evaluation of Low Cost Housing in Santa Maria, Brazil 494
Giane De Campos Grigoletti, Renata Rotta, Sâmila Müller
- 2.3.10 Comfort Temperatures Inside Low-Cost Housing : Six Warm Climate Cities in Mexico 498
G. Gomez-Azpeitia, G. Bojorquez, P. Ruiz, R. Romero, J. Ochoa, M. Perez, O. Resendiz, A. Llamas
- 2.3.11 Adaptive Thermal Comfort for Buildings in Portugal based on Occupants' Thermal Perception 504
L. Matias, S. Almeida, C. Pina Santos, M. Rebelo, M. Correia Guedes
- 2.3.12 Adaptive Thermal Comfort in Warm Dry Climate: Economical Dwellings in Mexico 510
I. Marincic, J.M. Ochoa, M.G. Alpuche, G. Gomez-Azpeitia
- 2.3.13 Thermal Analysis of a Naturally Ventilated Building an Adaptive Comfort Algorithm: A case study of Miele Corporate Headquarters, Johannesburg, Gauteng 516
C. G. Joubert
- 2.3.14 Analyses of IEQ and User Satisfaction in 20 Office Buildings: Significant Findings to Impact Future Design Standards and Guidelines 522
Joonho Choi, Vivian Loftness, Azizan Aziz
- 2.3.15 Occupant Satisfaction with the Acoustical Environment: "Green" Office Buildings Before and After Treatment 527
Murray Hodgson
- 2.3.16 Post-Occupancy Evaluation: Three Schools from Greater Toronto 532
Vera Straka, Mila Aleksic

2.3.17	Air Temperature and CO ₂ Variations in a Naturally Ventilated Classroom under a Nordic Climate <i>Silvestre Celis Mercier, André Potvin, Michel Tardif</i>	537
2.3.18	From Drawing Board to Occupied Space: Assessing the design process of a transformational learning space <i>Mark Cook, Farah Naz</i>	543

POSTER PAPERS

2.3.19	The Vernacular Dwellings of Mount Pelion in Greece: A Migratory Living Pattern <i>Natalia Sakarellou-Tousi, Benson Lau</i>	
2.3.20	Post-Occupancy Evaluation Study of an Educational Building in Mexico: Occupant's Perception vs. Occupancy Survey <i>Mundo, J., Valerdi, M., Sosa, J., Arenalde, B.</i>	
2.3.21	Field and Semi-Field Surveys on Thermal-Environment Experience and Its Associated Acquired Cognition by Family Members, Parents and Children <i>Nobue Suzuki, Masanori Shukuya</i>	
2.3.22	Thermal Comfort and Occupant Perception in Dwellings for the Low-Income Sector in Hot Climates of Mexico <i>Romero, R, Vazquez, E, Bojorquez, G, Valladares R, Marincic, I, Gomez, C, Macedo, J, Poujol, F, Estrada, J</i>	
2.3.23	Evaluation of the Environmental Comfort Conditions in a large Apartment Building: The COPAN Case Study, São Paulo, Brazil <i>Walter Jose Ferreira Galvao, Sheila Walbe Ornstein</i>	
2.3.24	Green Space Influence on Thermal Comfort: Contrasting Approaches in the Assessment of Conditions in Bragança (Portugal) <i>Arthur Gonçalves, Antonio Ribeiro, Luis Nunes, Filipe Maia, E Manuel Feliciano</i>	
2.3.25	Hammāms of North Africa: An Architectural Study of Sustainability Concepts in a Historical Traditional Building <i>Fodil Fadli, Magda Sibley</i>	

3. Integration 549

Keynote	Manitoba Hydro Place: Integrated Design Process Exemplar <i>Bruce Kuwabara, Thomas Auer, Glen Kyym, Tom Gouldsborough</i>	551
---------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

3.1 Design Process 557

ORAL PAPERS

3.1.1	Integrated Design Process: from Analysis/Synthesis to Conjecture/Analysis <i>Maureen Trebilcock</i>	559
3.1.2	Barriers to Zero Energy Construction (ZEC) Technically Possible: Why Not Succeed Yet? <i>Gaby Abdalla, Ger Maas, Jules Huyghe</i>	565
3.1.3	Adaptive and Interactive Metrics: A Hidden Opportunity in Design-for-Sustainability <i>Robert J. Koester, Sandeep Arora</i>	568
3.1.4	The Development of a Tool for Sustainable Building Design: Facilitates Investigation of the Creative Space <i>Hanne Tine Hansen, Mary-Ann Knudstrup</i>	573

3.1.5	The Choice of Materials in Architecture: How Ecology Influences our Cognitive and Cultural Schemas? <i>Nathalie Tornay, Frédéric Bonneaud, Luc Adolphe</i>	579
3.1.6	The First “Comfort Houses” in Denmark: Experiences of Different Design Processes <i>Camilla Brunsgaard, Mary-Ann Knudstrup, Per Heiselberg</i>	585
3.1.7	New Conceptual Model for Improving Design Team Performance <i>Alan Harries</i>	591
POSTER PAPERS		
3.1.8	Envelope Design, Energy Consumption and Thermal Performance: A Case Study at UFRN Campus, Brazil <i>Raoni Venancio, Aldomar Pedrini</i>	
3.1.9	An Evolutionary Architecture: Adapted, Interactive, and Effectively Integrated Design <i>Sandeep Arora, Shweta Saxena</i>	
3.1.10	Sustainability as Driver of Architectural Practices: San Francisco Federal Building Case <i>Maria Gabriela Zapata Poveda</i>	
3.2	Certification Tools	597
<hr/>		
ORAL PAPERS		
3.2.1	International Applications of Building Certification Methods: A Comparison of BREEAM and LEED <i>Angela Rivera</i>	599
3.2.2	The Morphological Diagram: A comprehensive Tool for Design and Analysis in Architecture <i>Claudia Naves David Amorim</i>	605
3.2.3	POE, EMS, and Building Energy Performance Certificate Implementation at USC, L.A. <i>Thomas Spiegelhalter</i>	611
3.2.4	Open Stadium Design Aspects for Cold Climates <i>Agota Szucs, Francis Allard, Sophie Moreau</i>	616
3.2.5	A Two Stories Office Building Designed for the Southern Brazilian Climate <i>Marianne Costella</i>	620
3.2.6	Energy Conservation Improvement of the Existing Building Park, Constraints and Challenges: Case of Granite Traditional Constructions in the United Kingdom <i>Amar Bennadji, Jonathan Scott, Bruce Taylor</i>	625
POSTER PAPERS		
3.2.7	“Think Globally, Act Locally”: A Regionalistic Approach to the Selection of Building Materials in Greece <i>Flora Bougiatioti, Aineias Oikonomou, Evangelos Evangelinos</i>	
3.2.8	Sizzling Green: Integrated Design Process for Greener Institutional Kitchens <i>Judhajt Chakraborty, Phillip H. Bahr</i>	
3.2.9	Proposal for an energy-environmental retrofit and planning procedure for historical centres by means of an energy analysis on a technological scale <i>Maria Cristina Forlani, Fabrizio Chella</i>	

3.3 Innovative Materials and Systems 631

ORAL PAPERS

- 3.3.1 Climate Controls in a Historic House Museum in the Tropics: A case study of collection care and human comfort 633
Shin Maekawa, Claudia Carvalho, Franciza Toledo, Vincent Beltran
- 3.3.2 Hybrid Ventilation Systems and High Performance Buildings 639
Michael Utzinger
- 3.3.3 Fine-Wire Heat Exchanger Works at Very Low Temperature 645
Jon Kristinsson, Andy Van Den Dobbelsteen, Arjan Van Timmeren
- 3.3.4 Thermal Energy Storage and the Passive House Standard: How PCM Incorporated Into Wallboard Can Aid Thermal Comfort 650
Shane Colclough, Philip Griffiths, Stefan Gschwander
- 3.3.5 The Carriage House: Renewable Resource Integration of Energy and Water in a Cold Climate 656
Martin R. Yoklic, Stefanie Vaughan Gerstle
- 3.3.6 The Informed Application of Building-Integrated Wind Power 626
John Breshears, Craig Briscoe

POSTER PAPERS

- 3.3.7 Embodied energy in Wall Subsystems of More Sustainable Buildings
Miguel Alosyio Sattler, Eugenia Aumond Kuhn, Danielle Tubino Pante De Souza
- 3.3.8 CO₂ Emission by Different Building Materials for Walls; Case: Housing in Colima, Mexico
Gabriel Gomez-Azpeitia, Victor Arvizu, Pablo Arena
- 3.3.9 Life Cycle Energy Analysis of Thermal Insulation: Agricultural waste materials in Thailand
Satta Panyakaew, Steve Fotios

Author Index
